

Commerce and Communities: Social Status and the Exchange of Goods in Tibetan Societies

Editors: *Jeannine Bischoff and Alice Travers*

Table of Contents:

Acknowledgements

Jeannine Bischoff and Alice Travers: Introduction

Kalsang Norbu Gurung: The Value and Effect of Monetary System in Tibetan Communities

Charles Ramble: A Century of Trade and Tension: Stakeholders in the Kali Gandaki Salt Route, Mid-nineteenth to Mid-twentieth Centuries

John Bray: “Letters and presents”: gift exchange and diplomatic ritual between Tibet and the Himalayan border states between the 17th and 20th centuries

Alice Travers: Wool trade on the Himalayan border and social mobility in central Tibet (1891–1947)

Patrick Booz: In and Out of Borders: Porters, Traders and Buyers of Tea in Eastern Kham

Diana Lange: Trading routes and activities in mid-19th century Tibet – represented in the British Library's Wise Collection

Peter Schwieger: On the Nature of Gift Exchange between Tibetan Hierarchs and the Qing Emperor